

COMMENCEMENT

S , M 28, 2016

BOWDOIN COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT

S , M 28, 2016



QVOD BONVM FELIX FAVSTVMQUE SIT
INLVSTRISSIMO PAUL LEPAGE GVBERNATORI
CONSILIARIIS ET SENATORIBUS
QVI LITTERIS REI PVBLICAE MAINENSIS PROPRIE PRAESVNT
SOCIISQVE CVRANTIBVS
COLLEGI BOWDOINENSIS
HONORANDIS ATQVE REVERENDIS
CLARISSIMO CLAYTON ROSE PRAESIDI
TOTI SENATVI ACADEMICO
ECCLESIARVM PASTORIBVS VENERANDIS
CVNCTIS DENIQVE VBIQVE GENTIVM HVMANITATIS FAVTORIBVS
HASCE EXERCITATIONES
IVVENES IN ARTIBVS INITIATI
HVMILLIMI DEDICANT



HABITAS IN COMITIIS COLLEGI BOWDOINENSIS BRVNSVICI IN RE PVBLICA MAINENSI ANTE DIEM V KAL IUN ANNO SALUTIS MMXVI RERVMQUE PVBLICARVM FOEDERATARVM AMERICAE POTESTATIS CCXL

DEGREES



The Latin text quoted on the preceding page has introduced Bowdoin's Commencement Program since August 21, 1822. The names of the twenty-four graduates of the Class of 1822 were, for the most part, also translated into Latin for the program. In the early years of the College, each graduating senior was required to deliver a Commencement "part," an oration on ancient or modern topics, which was equently given in one of the classical languages, Latin, Greek, or Hebrew. The final Latin oration was given in 1893, but the tradition of Latin survives in the language used to dedicate the Commencement Exercises and to confer the bachelor of arts degree. The translation below was provided by Jennifer Clarke Kosak, Associate Professor of Classics.

May it be good, felicitous, and well-omened:*

To Paul LePage, esteemed Governor;

to the Representatives and Senators

who personally preside over the arts and letters for the State of Maine;

and to the honorable and respected Trustees of Bowdoin College;

to Clayton Rose, distinguished President;

to the entire academic senate; to the venerable religious leaders;

in short, to all patrons of the human race everywhere,

the young people hereby initiated into the arts and letters

most humbly dedicate these exercises.

Held in a gathering of Bowdoin College, in Brunswick, in the State of Maine,

on the fi h day before the Kalends of June, in the 2016th year of our well-being

and in the 240th year of the authority of the United States of America.

* An ancient Roman formula used at the outset of a ritual to ensure its success.

This ancient formula is used by the President in conferring degrees:

Candidati pro gradu baccalaureali, assurgite.

Femina honoranda, hosce iuvenes, quos censeo idoneos primum ad gradum in artibus, nunc tibi o ero, ut a te instructus, eos ad gradum istum admittam. Placetne? (Placet.)

Pro auctoritate mihi commissa, admitto vos ad primum ina honoram.;39 1.7574Tf

(To the Chair of the Board of Trustees) Ht.)

Is such your will? (It is.)

(To the Candidates)

By virtue of the authority vested in me, I now admit you to the first degreenoraArts and do grant and confer

Maine, and the home or dual-citizenship countries or territories

Ch?, People's Republic of Ch?na, Colombia, Ecuador, Estonia, Franc, Germany, Ht.g Kt.g SAR, Indna, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Latvna, Malaysna, Mexico, Nepal, Netherlands, Panama, Peru, Portugal, Republic of K)

Kingdom, Venezuela, Vietnam, Zimbabwe.



TWO HUNDRED ELEVENTH COMMENCEMENT OF BOWDOIN COLLEGE

May 28, 2016

COMMENCEMENT MARCH Chandler's Band

OPENING OF THE COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES

William H. Barker

Isaac Henry Wing Professor of Mathematics and College Marshal

INVOCATION

Reverend Robert E. Ives '69 Director of Religious and Spiritual Life

THE STAR-SPANGLED BANNER

Senior Members of Chamber Choir, Chorus, and Student a Cappella Groups G L , Beckwith Artist in Residence, *Piano*

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

Deborah Jensen Barker '80, P'16 Chair of the Board of Trustees

WELCOME

C S. R

President of the College

SENIOR COMMENCEMENT SPEAKERS

"The Time of Your Life"
Rachel Nicole Snyder '16
Class of 196921, 1979 Vong Proceeds 22 Tm. 1(11)

Class of 186821 ey8KOng Pneoard c3eTm [(H)] TJ /F14 1 Tf 12 0 0 12 278.3C19of Trus

CONFERRING OF HONORARY DEGREES

C S. R

President of the College

Dorothea Rockburne, Doctor of Fine Arts Citation by Jennifer Taback Professor of Mathematics

Frank Shorter, Doctor of Humane Letters Citation by Barry A. Logan Professor of Biology and Associate Dean for Academic A airs

Peter M. Small '64, P'97, P'99, Doctor of Humane Letters Citation by Enrique Yepes

Associate Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures

Darren Walker, Doctor of Humane Letters Citation by Brian J. Purnell Associate Professor of A icana Studies and History

CONFERRING OF BACCALAUREATE DEGREES

DEDICATION Clayton S. Rose President of the College

Roberto Doño Tavel '16 Class President

RAISE SONGS TO BOWDOIN Senior Members of Chamber Choir, Chorus, and Student a Cappella Groups

> G L , Piano Words appear on the last page of this program.

CONCLUSION OF THE COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES William H. Barker

Isaac Henry Wing Professor of Mathematics and College Marshal

RECESSIONAL MARCH Chandler's Band

CANDIDATES FOR THE A.B. DEGREE, MAY 2016

Roberto Doño Tavel '16, Class Marshal

Zamzam Mahdi Abdirahman
Maggie Mei-Soo Acosta
Lara Adoumie
Jehwoo Ahn
Faustino Eleuterio Ajanel
Zachary Wesler Albert
Charlotte Maca Alimanestianu
Nicole Ashley Ampatey
John Lyle Anderson
Kevonté Lagarion Anderson '15
Lloyd Bruce Anderson
Julián Anglada
Winston Orlando Anthony
Antoine Jr.

Shannon Hanne Brady
John Milo Mahaffey Branch
Kathryn Margaret Broderick
Matthew Casey Bromell
Rachel Elizabeth Brooke
Charles Vincent Brown III
Adeline Hallie Browne
Marisa Monique Browning-Kamins

Evan Marlow Bulman
Jillian Caroline Burk
Grace Madeline Butler

Arianna Cameron Heidi Hui Cao

Alana Kelly Carpenter Christopher Taylor Carr Katherine Gallwey Carter Addison Monique Carvajal

Suzanne Casey Tara Nicole Celata

Christian Stewart Celeste Tate

Aisara Chansakul Samuel Bourgoin Chase Zhou Bo Chen '15

Tiffany Katherine Cheng Alexander Charles Cheston Keith Charles Chiarello Cameron Joseph Chisholm

Meredith Christian Jeffrey Yau Hin Chung Katherine Rose Churchill Peter James Cimini Benjamin Joseph Citrin

Graham Michael Clark Michael Joseph Colbert

Madeline Lanouette Cole Katherine Anne Coleman Caroline Dudley Coles Matthew Aaron Cooper Emily Ellen Cormier

Kenneth Walter Cortum III Talia Mae Cowen Emily Brackett Cuevas

Benjamin Woo Cumings '15

Madeleine Leigh Daily William Buckner Danforth Art History and Sociology History; Minor: Economics

Neuroscience; Minor: Education Studies

Government and Legal Studies Visual Arts; Minor: Chemistry Economics; Minor: Mathematics

Neuroscience and Government and Legal Studies

Environmental Studies-Visual Arts

Economics

Neuroscience; Minor: Sociology

Environmental Studies-Sociology; Minor: History

Art History; Minor: Cinema Studies

Government and Legal Studies and Asian Studies

Art History

Government and Legal Studies and Economics

Chemistry and Asian Studies

Economics; Minor: Government and Legal Studies Biology; Minor: Gender and Women's Studies

Government and Legal Studies

Government and Legal Studies and Economics

Biochemistry; Minor: Sociology History and French; Minor: English

Government and Legal Studies and Mathematics Government and Legal Studies and Asian Studies

English; Minor: Economics

Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Economics

Economics; Minor: Classics Religion; Minor: Spanish Art History and Visual Arts English; Minor: French

Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Economics

Economics and Mathematics Biochemistry and Mathematics

Romance Languages; Minor: Government and

Legal Studies

Government and Legal Studies

Visual Arts

Economics; Minor: Psychology Biology; Minor: Mathematics Mathematics; Minor: Anthropology

Russian and Mathematics Government and Legal Studies History and Chemistry

English

Physics

Economics; Minor: Mathematics

Scituate, Massachusetts
New Haven, Connecticut
Hingham, Massachusetts
Gainesville, Virginia
Arlington, Virginia
Livingston, California
Golden, Colorado
Philomath, Oregon
Barrington, Rhode Island
Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada

Atlanta, Georgia

Pacific Palisades, California

Shanghai, China

Saddle River, New Jersey Bethesda, Maryland Tampa, Florida Seattle, Washington Holland, Massachusetts Dedham, Massachusetts Gaithersburg, Maryland New York, New York Orono, Maine

Laguna Hills, California New York, New York Holmdel, New Jersey Holliston, Massachusetts Hinsdale, Illinois Queens, New York

Shanghai, China

Needham, Massachusetts Washington, District of Columbia

Vassalboro, Maine Tiverton, Rhode Island

Medford, New Jersey

Rye, New Hampshire Park City, Utah New York, New York

Merion Station, Pennsylvania

Deer Isle, Maine Des Moines, Iowa

State College, Pennsylvania

Seattle, Washington Chicago, Illinois

Peachtree City, Georgia San Francisco, California Nikhil Dasgupta

Francesca Allegra Dausch-Rivera

Christina Marie Davis

Madeline Barrett Davis

Bill De La Rosa

William Miles Dean

Audrey Anne DeFusco

Carolina Deifelt Streese

Andrew deJong

Jamie Witter Denton

Clare Margaret DeSantis

Deion A. Desir

Charlotte Janine Dillon

Olivia Ondine Diserio

Silas Wheeler Domy

Tomas Donatelli Pitfield

James Thomas Donnellan

Jake Parsons Donnelly

Kathleen Gina Dorado

Connor Ashford Dumont

Rubi Duran

Evan Matthew Eklund

 $Jacob\ Manning\ E\ 4ie, 8c17\ De\ D\ 10\ 81.0024\ 669.0724\ Tmb[(Will\ 627.0724\ Tmb[(Andi\\034(Ma4ie, 8c17\ De380\ 10\ 81.0024\ 599.0724\ Tmb])$

Jainelle Bria Gaillard-Blenhyne Catalina Sophia Gallagher Lela Duncan Garner Samantha Natalie Garvey Kaitlin Carlson Gately Sheng Ge Julia Marie Geaumont Stephen Fred Girolamo Alexandra Rose Glass-Katz Henry A. Gleich Margot Carney Godley Sergio Gomez William Hudnut Clarkson Goodenough Westerly Gorayeb Matthew Simon Goroff Emily Rose Gower

Julian Martin Huertas Jennifer Bentley Hughes Erica Joy Hutner Hummel Inho Hwang

Romeo Jordan Ibanez IV '15

Isaac Alexander Morris Jaegerman

John Joseph Lagasse Emily Jean Lambdin Sinead Murphy Lamel '15 Tess Jamieson Lameyer Adam Harris Lamont

Natalie Lynn LaPlant

Brendan Francis Xavier Lawler Oliver James Herrera Lawrence

Wynne Victoria Leahy Hannah Rose LeBlanc

Victoria Harrison Lee '15 Ana Micaela Leon

Victor Baldemar Leos David Michael Levine Sarah Katherine Levy

Skyler Benjamin Lewis

Marco Li Tyrone Li

Andrew VanZandt Linn Matthew James Liptrot Madeleine Moret Livaudais Madeleine Woods Livingston Alandra Marie Lopez Dashiell Xavier Lora Selena Joanne Lorrey

Taylor Houghton Love Chris Lu

Lucy Chuying Luo

Alexander Ma

Jonathan Nicolas Macat Christopher Stone MacDonald Jacob Martin MacDonald

Hector Magaña Megan Marie Maher

Abigail Warner Mahoney Julia Elizabeth Maine

John Matthew Malusa Marina Catherine Marlens Hannah Mae Marshall Chad Lawrence Martin

Caroline Martínez Fick

Samuel Jason Mayne Emily Marie McCadden Bridget Meghan McCarthy **Physics**

History; Minor: Art History

Sociology

Neuroscience; Minor: Visual Arts

Classics and Economics

Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Economics

History

Economics; Minor: Psychology

Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Biology Earth and Oceanographic Science; Minor: Biology

Mathematics; Minor: Music Biology and Spanish

Environmental Studies-Biology; Minor: Anthropology Government and Legal Studies; Minor: History

Spanish and Latin American Studies

Computer Science

Mathematics; Minor: Economics and Finance Government and Legal Studies and Economics;

Minor: Japanese

Philosophy

History; Minor: Government and Legal Studies

Mathematics

Anthropology and Government and Legal Studies Chemistry and Earth and Oceanographic Science

Sociology; Minor: Music
Biology; Minor: German
Economics; Minor: Music
Computer Science; Minor: Physics

Mathematics and Government and Legal Studies;

Minor: Computer Science Mathematics; Minor: Physics

Environmental Studies-Earth and Oceanographic Science Computer Science and Mathematics; Minor: Economics

Neuroscience Visual Arts

Mathematics and Computer Science

Environmental Studies-Biology; Minor: Art History
Earth and Oceanographic Science; Minor: Visual Arts
Economics; Minor: Government and Legal Studies
German and English; Minor: Cinema Studies
Earth and Oceanographic Science; Minor: Art History

Economics; Minor: Government and Legal Studies Sociology and Gender and Women's Studies; Minor: Latin American Studies

Biology; Minor: Anthropology Biology; Minor: Education Studies

Government and Legal Studies and Earth and

Oceanographic Science

Hopkinton, Massachusetts New Canaan, Connecticut New York, New York Castine, Maine

Groton, Massachusetts Libertyville, Illinois Milton, Massachusetts New York, New York Bethesda, Maryland Seattle, Washington

Center SandwL.M 459.0026 7n6.602J 10 0

Steven William McClelland Ian Ellis McDowell

Raleigh Elise McElvery Erin Elana McKissick Julia Katherine Mead Julia Nicole Mehlman Daniel Antonio Mejia-Cruz Stephen Gabriel Melgar Maxwell Asa Middleton Kathleen Margaret Miklus Andrew David Millar August Jon Miller David Michael Miller Haley Spina Miller Hunter Robert Miller Morgan Marie Mills Skylen Cheickna Monaco Nathan Edward Moody Kylie Nicole Moore Adrian Moreno Branden Paul Morin Nicole Josephine Morin Bailey Annabelle Moritz Simon Jamil Moushabeck Kelsey Anne Mullaney Erin Elizabeth Mullins

Computer Science; Minor: Cinema Studies

Earth and Oceanographic Science and Government and

Legal Studies

Neuroscience; Minor: English

Psychology and Gender and Women's Studies Gender and Women's Studies; Minor: Chemistry

Psycholog

History and Government and Legal Studies

Biology

Classical Studies; Minor: Music Government and Legal Studies Economics; Minor: Chemistry Physics; Minor: Italian

Physics

Chemistry and Religion Mathematics and Economics AnthropTJ 10aW†

Christopher Ryan George Nadeau

Shan James Nagar

Sophia Lynn Namara

Kimberly Elizabeth Nault

Parker Severinson Mundt Andrew James Murowchick Leah Christina Murphy Trevor Patrick Murray Jacob David Muscato

Daniel Harris Navarro

Nicole Anne Nelson

Matthew Richard Netto

Aaron D. Ng

Paul Ngu '17

Brian Nguyen

Emily Halsey Nguyen

Wilder Aidan Nicholson

Kendra Ann Novak

Megan Cary O'Connor Economics; Minor: History Concord. Massachusetts Nabil Motunrayo David Odulate Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Teaching Ellicott City, Maryland Sean Patrick Offner Economics; Minor: Mathematics Greenwood Village, Colorado Jesse Ortiz English and Mathematics Brooklyn, New York Meredith Rhiannon Ott Economics and Spanish; Minor: Gender and Women's Studies Darien, Connecticut Ivette Pala Economics and Russian Houston, Texas Matthew Louis Palecki Economics; Minor: Psychology Southborough, Massachusetts Benjamin Aaron Pallant East Greenwich, Rhode Island Sociology; Minor: Chemistry Tara Eve Palnitkar Mathematics; Minor: Physics Cromwell, Connecticut Anant Raj Pathak Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Economics Calcutta, West Bengal, India Emma Bearss Patterson Government and Legal Studies San Francisco, California Kevin Brian Perron Government and Legal Studies and English Saratoga Springs, New York Mary Emma Peters English; Minor: Dance Evanston, Illinois Olivia Moran Pfeifer Earth and Oceanographic Science; Minor: Spanish Kenai, Alaska Audrey Hart Phillips Earth and Oceanographic Science; Minor: Education Studies Woodinville, Washington Le'Shauna Yulanda Phinazee Mathematics Bronx, New York Lindsay Anne Picard Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Economics New York, New York Caroline Irene Pierce Computer Science; Minor: Mathematics Winchester, Massachusetts Anna Wells Piotti German; Minor: Teaching Unity, Maine Mark Francis Pizzi Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Cinema Studies Morristown, New Jersey Seamus Harrington Power Toronto, Ontario, Canada **Peter Francis Powers** Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Spanish Princeton, New Jersey Apekshya Prasai Government and Legal Studies Kathmandu, Nepal Simon Thomas Pritchard Environmental Studies-Government and Legal Studies; New York. New York Minor: German Ali Jordan Ragan English; Minor: Cinema Studies Lander, Wyoming Katherine Lynn Randall Merrimac, Massachusetts Art History; Minor: History Violet Juliana Ranson Sociology; Minor: Japanese Long Beach, California Mariah Erin Sullivan Reading Visual Arts; Minor: Education Studies Bangor, Maine Thomas Cornell Rehnquist History; Minor: Cinema Studies Sharon, Massachusetts Alexander Bayard Reisley Earth and Oceanographic Science; Minor: Government and Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Legal Studies Gab Renaud Neuroscience; Minor: French Quebec City, Quebec, Canada Peter Weidel Reuter Ridgewood, New Jersey History; Minor: Economics Julia Robertson Rew Sociology; Minor: Visual Arts Princeton, New Jersey Anna Rose Reyes '15 Visual Arts; Minor: Religion Somerset, New Jersey Maya Indira Reyes Sociology Queens, New York Jordan Weinstein Richmond Economics and Physics Sudbury, Massachusetts Harrison Robert Ridge Earth and Oceanographic Science; Minor: Government and Yarmouth, Maine Legal Studies Daisha Marie Diane Roberts Psychology and Africana Studies Hyde Park, Massachusetts Alexander Marcal Roche Biochemistry; Minor: German New York, New York **Itzel Rosales**

Chemistry; Minor: Africana Studies

Economics

Economics

Art History; Minor: Earth and Oceanographic Science

Thomas Stern Rosenblatt

Brandon Shane Rothman

David Langdon Rowe

San Antonio. Texas

Scarsdale, New York

Warren, New Jersey

Kenilworth. Illinois

Abby Elizabeth Roy

Harry David Rube

Matthew Jordan Rubinoff Madeline Cormier Rutan

Charlotte Wynne Rutty

Alexandra Grace Sadler Ryan Alexander Sanderson Dillon Michael Sandhu Ponpavi Sangsuradej Franco Sasieta Charles A. Savage

Sophie Drake Sawyers Elena May Schaef

Hallie Thacher Schaeffer Claire Laurel Schollaert Kaylee Kathryn Schwitzer '15 Harper Scott

Emily Fifield Serwer

Margaret Ryan Seymour Caitlin Sullivan Shaffer

John Dylan Shamburger

Lucas Carpenter Shaw Matthew T. Shen

Joseph Patrick Sherlock

Alexander Shi

Martin Lee Shott

Sue Im Sim

Lucy Eliza Skinner Kenneth Jay Skon

Nicole Morgan Smith

Emily May Snider Rachel Nicole Snyder Brendan McKee Soane

Frances Veronica Soctomah '14

Kiefer Andrew Solarte

Christina Margaret Sours Eva Olivia Spaeh

Dimitria Andrea Spathakis

Paige Speight

David Elliott Sperber Mintra Srimanchanda

Cody Castle Stack

Michael Edward Sargent Staes

Gina Marie Stalica

Sociology; Minor: Teaching

Government and Legal Studies and Classical Studies

Economics

Neuroscience; Minor: Chemistry English; Minor: Environmental Studies

Environmental Studies-Economics Psychology; Minor: Chemistry Economics and Physics History; Minor: Asian Studies Mathematics and Computer Science

Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Economics Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Education Studies

French and English; Minor: Teaching English; Minor: Mathematics Biology and Anthropology Latin American Studies Art History and Visual Arts History and Psychology

English and Theater; Minor: Psychology

Sociology and Spanish

Religion; Minor: Cinema Studies

Philosophy and Music Chemistry; Minor: German

Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Economics

Economics and Computer Science

Neuroscience; Minor: Government and Legal Studies

Biochemistry and Classics

Mathematics Sociology

Earth and Oceanographic Science and Visual Arts;

Minor: Education Studies Sociology: Minor: Economics Economics; Minor: English

Religion

Sociology; Minor: Anthropology

Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Economics

English; Minor: Cinema Studies German; Minor: Biology

Biology and Eurasian and East European Studies

Chemistry; Minor: Visual Arts Biochemistry and Economics Economics and Mathematics

Visual Arts

Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Chinese

Computer Science; Minor: Visual Arts

Winslow, Maine Manlius. New York Emily Claire Stetkiewicz Biochemistry; Minor: Sociology East Longmeadow, Massachusetts Emily Ruth Staten Stewart Environmental Studies-Government and Legal Studies; New York. New York Minor: Art History Olivia Gardner Stone Spanish and Physics; Minor: Chemistry Fairfield. Connecticut Katelyn Joan Suchyta Mathematics and Biology South Barrington, Illinois James Kingsley Sullivan Environmental Studies-Chemistry Acton, Massachusetts Paul Sullivan Environmental Studies-Anthropology; Minor: Brunswick, Maine Education Studies Lily Susman New York, New York Asian Studies; Minor: History Ryan Joseph Szantyr Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Cinema Studies Poland. Maine Serena Meral Taj Schaumburg, Illinois Emily Robinson Talbot Latin American Studies; Minor: Education Studies Santa Fe, New Mexico Julian Andres Tamayo Art History; Minor: Education Studies Washington, District of Columbia Nicole K. Tan Mathematics and Economics New York, New York Roberto Doño Tavel New York, New York Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Spanish Kaitlyn Alise Theberge Environmental Studies-French Union. Maine **Alexander Carl Thomas** Biochemistry and Government and Legal Studies Atlanta, Georgia **Gregory Thompson** Biology Arverne, New York Conor Austin Tillinghast Saint Louis. Missouri Chemistry and Mathematics Chandler Garrett Tinsman Biochemistry and Asian Studies Archbold, Ohio Lucy Tomb Biology; Minor: Mathematics Brooklyn, New York Nicholas Gabriel Lunsingh Tonckens Government and Legal Studies and Russian Paris, France Kasidet Jing Trerayapiwat Physics and Chemistry Bangkok, Thailand Luke Tan Trinka English; Minor: Africana Studies Oak Park, Illinois Tenzin Dolkar Tsagong Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Chinese Brooklyn, New York Abigail Rose Turner Government and Legal Studies Bryant Pond, Maine Kiersten Morison Turner Government and Legal Studies and Psychology Gorham, Maine Thomas Burdick Tyree III Mathematics: Minor: Economics and Finance Cherry Hills Village, Colorado Davis Gustav Unruh Salt Lake City, Utah **Physics** Jaivir Vaidya Mathematics and Economics New Delhi, Delhi, India William James Valle Economics; Minor: Mathematics Swampscott, Massachusetts David Rafael Vargas Classics and Spanish Queens, New York Carolyn Marie Veilleux Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Tarrytown, New York Latin American Studies Claire Alvary Velez **Psychology** Wellesley, Massachusetts Andrew Robert Villeneuve Biology; Minor: French Rockville, Maryland Kahla McIntyre Vise Classical Studies Boothbay Harbor, Maine Elana Michelle Vlodaver Biology; Minor: Theater Eden Prairie. Minnesota Luke Cody von Maur Bronxville, New York Economics; Minor: History Erin Rebecca Voss Biology Charlottesville, Virginia Giap Huy Vu Chemistry; Minor: Mathematics Hanoi. Vietnam Hailey June Wahl English; Minor: Art History Agoura Hills, California Nicholas David Walker Neuroscience Lyme, Connecticut

Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Asian Studies

Sarah Adams Wallace

Virginia Beach, Virginia

Jenna Rieser Watling
Zachary Moore Watson
Colin Claflin Waycott
Margaret Smith Webster
Jamie Roy Weisbach
Benjamin Matthew West
Aeron Westeinde
Nicole Amanda Wetsman

Helen Lincoln Wieffering Thomas Wiesner

Anna Pierce Williams Matthew Anthony Williams Matthew Stallings Willian '15 Woodworth Bell Winmill

June Ju Hyun Woo Cody Philip Woods Lila Grace Wright

Xiaobo Summer Xia Venecia Xu

Adela Yang Peter Maxwell Yanson Joan Jebet Yego Younghyun Michaelle Yeo

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Shanna Li Yue

Marcela Laura Zegarra-Ballon Elina Zhang

Lydia Hanping Zhang

Phoebe Zhang Rachel Lee Zheng Kevin Scott Zmozynski Elizabeth May Znamierowski

Jiawei Zou

Biology; Minor: Mathematics Neuroscience: Minor: Economics

Biology; Minor: Earth and Oceanographic Science Government and Legal Studies; Minor: Anthropology

English and Theater; Minor: Religion

Biology

Environmental Studies-Anthropology

Neuroscience

Mathematics; Minor: Computer Science Economics and Government and Legal Studies

Sociology; Minor: Teaching English; Minor: Teaching

Mathematics

Government and Legal Studies and English; Minor:

Education Studies
English; Minor: Teaching

Biochemistry and Government and Legal Studies Earth and Oceanographic Science; Minor: Government and Legal Studies

Government and Legal Studies Computer Science; Minor: Visual Arts

Mathematics and Computer Science Government and Legal Studies and Spanish

Mathematics; Minor: Economics Government and Legal Studies

Neuroscience; Minor: Education Studies

Neuroscience: Minor: Gender and Women's Studies

Asian Studies and English Biochemistry; Minor: Mathematics Mathematics; Minor: Physics

Visual Arts and Earth and Oceanographic Science

Computer Science and Economics Anthropology; Minor: Biology

Neuroscience; Minor: Computer Science

Honolulu, Hawaii

Mount Pleasant, South Carolina

Ketchum, Idaho

Hingham, Massachusetts

Chicago, Illinois North Liberty, Iowa

Brackendale, British Columbia, Canada

West Hartford, Connecticut Saint Paul, Minnesota Bogota, Colombia Lincoln, Massachusetts Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Short Hills, New Jersey Walpole, New Hampshire

Edmonds, Washington Houlton, Maine Denver, Colorado

Shenzhen, Guangdong, China Bellevue, Washington

Flushing, New York Naples, Florida

Eldoret, Kenya

Moultonborough, New Hampshire

Dobbs Ferry, New York

Saint Louis, Missouri Auburn, Alabama Claremont, California Tamuning, Guam Claremont, California Aurora, Ohio

Richmond, Vermont Orono, Maine

PHI BETA KAPPA

Lloyd Bruce Anderson
Adam Anthony Bakopolus
Kathryn Margaret Broderick
Evan Marlow Bulman
Meredith Christian
Graham Michael Clark
Michael Joseph Colbert
Emily Ellen Cormier
Talia Mae Cowen
William Buckner Danforth
Nicole Emily Faber
Sarah Frances Frankl
Kelsey Jo Freeman
Megan Maria Freiberger
Matthew Simon Goroff

Sara Luanne Hamilton

Michaela Dabora Helble Erica Joy Hutner Hummel May Kim Caroline Irene Pierce
Anna Wells Piotti
Apekshya Prasai
Harry David Rube
Charlotte Wynne Rutty
Elena May Schaef
Hallie Thacher Schaeffer
Sue Im Sim
Emily Ruth Staten Stewart
Lily Susman
Giap Huy Vu
Helen Lincoln Wieffering
June Ju Hyun Woo
Kevin Scott Zmozynski

PETER M. SMALL '64, P'97, P'99, D c fH a eLe e (LHD)

Peter M. Small '64 has an extraordinary record of service to Bowdoin College that spans nearly thirty years. Born in Glenridge, New Jersey, in 1942, Small served in the US Coast Guard after his graduation in 1964. He entered the field of real estate and established himself as a leader at the national real estate development firm of Spaulding & Slye Company, where he served as president, chairman, and CEO. He served on the governing boards of the College under three presidents, was elected an overseer in 1988 and a trustee in 1996, and served as chair of the Board from 2005–2010. Peter's service on trustee committees tracks important changes at Bowdoin, from the implementation of investment strategies to the construction and renovation of facilities, from the creation of a new residential life program to expansion of the student body and faculty; and from growth in annual giving programs to the completion of successful capital campaigns. Five generations of Small's family have attended Bowdoin, including a son, Benjamin, and a daughter, Elizabeth. A member of the 2014–15 Presidential Search Committee, Small established the Peter Metcalf Small Scholarship Fund at Bowdoin in 1986 and the Peter M. Small Professorship in 2007.

DARREN WALKER, D c fH a e Le e (LHD)

Darren Walker followed a remarkable career and personal journey to become president of the Ford Foundation. Born in Louisiana and raised by a single mother in Texas, he graduated from the University of Texas in 1982 with a BA in government and a BS in speech communication. He earned a JD at the University of Texas School of Law in 1986 and began working at the law firm Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton. In 1988, he joined Union Bank of Switzerland and spent seven years in its capital markets division. In 1995, he left the corporate world and volunteered for a year in a school in Harlem. He went on to become CEO at the Harlem-based Abyssinian Development Corporation, which created the first public school in New York City built by a community organization. From 2002–2010, he was vice president for foundation initiatives at the Rockefeller Foundation; in the wake of Hurricane Katrina, he led a recovery program for the Foundation. He joined the Ford Foundation in 2010 and was named president in 2013. He is a fellow of the Institute of Urban Design, a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, and serves on many boards, including the Arcus Foundation, Rockefeller Philanthropy Advisors, and the New York City Ballet.

HONORS IN MAJOR SUBJECTS

The Departments of Art, Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Earth and Oceanographic Science, English, History, Mathematics, Music, Psychology, Romance Languages and Literatures, and Sociology and Anthropology and the Biochemistry, Environmental Studies, Gender, Sexuality, and Women's Studies, Latin American Studies, and Neuroscience Programs award only one level of departmental honors. Other departments award honors at the levels of Highest Honors, High Honors, and Honors, and the recipients are so designated. Honors project titles below have been edited to conform with Bowdoin style. O cial titles of record are on file at Hawthorne-Longfellow Library.

ANTHROPOLOGY

Η

Charlotte Janine Dillon

"It's a Dirty Secret": Farmworker Labor and the Agrarian Ideal in the Hudson Valley

BIOCHEMISTRY

Η

Graham Michael Clark Synthesis of a Phenylisocyanide Ligand and Its Coordination to a Cobalt-Based Catalyst for the Dimerization of Linear a-olefins

Jared Evan Feldman

Comparison of Covalent Delivery Methods for Immune-Mediated Targeting of *Helicobacter pylori*

Emily Mertens King

Characterizing Proteins of the Wall-Associated Kinase Signaling Pathway in Arabidopsis

Katharine Lenk Krupp

A Glycan-Based Strategy for Selectively Targeting Pathogenic Bacteria

Jacob David Muscato

Analysis of *Helicobacter pylori*: Glycoproteins Overexpressed in the Presence of Host Cells

Sue Im Sim

Testing E ects of Phosphorylation on RNA-Binding Protein Localization and Function in *Candida albicans*

Cody Phil ip Woods CRISPR Mutagenesis of the WAK Locus

BIOLOGY

Η

Sabine Y. Berzins

Impacts of Eelgrass (*Zostera marina*) on Pore-Water Sulfide Concentrations in Intertidal Sediments of Casco Bay, Maine

Simonetta Elena Harrison

Juvenile Alewife (Alosa pseudoharengus) Production under Di erent Restoration Scenarios in Maine's Watersheds

Selena Joanne Lorrey

RNA-Binding Protein Localization in *Candida albicans* during Stress

Erin Rebecca Voss

Conflicting Geography in Mitochondrial and Nuclear Markers in a Green Crab Hybrid Zone in the Gulf of Maine

Benjamin Matthew West

Examining Functional Roles for Anthocyanins in Plant Leaves

CHEMISTRY

Η

Timothy Bartlett Boit

Study of Amide and Thioamide Side Chain Influence on cis/trans Isomerism of Peptoid Backbone Amides

Alandra Marie Lopez

Sorption of Polyfunctional Ionogenic Organic Compounds to Soils via Surface Complexation and Cation Bridging: Evaluation of Probe Compounds

Haley Spina Miller

Addition of Basic Sites to the Glycans of *Helicobacter pylori* to Increase MS/MS Peak Abundance

Paige Elizabeth Speight

A Mass Spectral Investigation of the Reaction of Conjugated Aromatics in Pyrolysis Oils

James Kingsley Sullivan

Structural Prediction of Substituted Pyridine Cation Exchange to Montmorillonite and Illite

Kasidet Trerayapiwat

Benchmarking ab Initio Computational Methods for the Quantitative Prediction of Sunlight-Driven Pollutant Degradation in Aquatic Environments

Giap Huy Vu

Hormonal Changes in Hemolymph as a Function of Molt Stage: A Proteomic Investigation of the American Lobster, *Homarus americanus*, Using Liquid Chromatography —Tandem Mass Spectrometry (LC-MS/MS)

CLASSICS

Hge H

Harry David Rube Political Polupragmones: Busybody Athenians, Meddlesome Citizenship, and Epistemic Democracy in Classical Athens

COMPUTER SCIENCE

H

Megan Marie Maher Robot Detection Using Gradient and Color Signatures

EARTH AND OCEANOGRAPHIC SCIENCE

 \boldsymbol{H}

RELIGION

\boldsymbol{H}

Meredith Meier Christian Legal Misdirection: *Hobby Lobby* and the Religious Regulation of Women's Health

Serena Meral Taj An Answer to the Jewish Question? Citizenship, Reproduction, and the Secular Project in Contemporary Israel

RUSSIAN

HgH

Kenneth Walter Cortum III How Silesia Became Polish: The Folk Group "lsk" and the Construction of Identity in Postwar Poland

SOCIOLOGY

\boldsymbol{H}

Bill De La Rosa Death and Hope: Undocumented Migrant Tactics for Navigating the Sonoran Desert

Abby Elizabeth Roy

APPOINTMENTS, PRIZES, AND AWARDS

Goodwin Commencement Prize Bill De La Rosa '16 Class of 1868 Prize Rachel Nicole Snyder '16 DeAlva Stanwood Alexander Prize Maya Indira Reyes '16 Matthew Anthony Williams '16 GENERAL SCHOLARSHIP AWARDS Almon Goodwin Phi Beta Kappa Prize Talia Mae Cowen '16, Megan Maria Freiberger '16

COMMENCEMENT AWARDS

Award in Organic Chemistry

Timothy Bartlett Boit '16

ACS Maine Award

Graham Michael Clark '16

Hypercube Award

Ellery Justin Rourk '17

Samuel Kamerling Laboratory Award

Leah Hannah Alper '17

Philip Weston Meserve Prize in Chemistry

Danielle Haas Freeman '17

William Campbell Root Award

Anna Gabriel Bearman '16

U.S. Chemical Rubber Company

Freshman Award

Yijie Sun '19, Phoebe Bourget Zipper '19

U.S. Chemical Rubber Company

Laboratory Award

Kai'olu Moe Purotu DeFries '19, Colby Tighe Joncas '19

Cinema Studies

The Rosebud Prize

Ivy Stella Elgarten '19

The Sunrise Prize

Marina Catherine Marlens '16

Classics

Hannibal Hamlin Emery Latin Prize

Sue Im Sim

Nathalie Walker Llewellyn Poetry Prize

Marcus Andrew Wright '17

Non-Fiction Prize

Katherine Anne Coleman '16

Poetry Prize

Raisa Imogen Tolchinsky '17

Pray English Prize

Katherine Rose Churchill '16

Forbes Rickard Jr. Memorial Poetry Prize

Alexandra Rose Mayer '17

David Sewall Premium

Kathryn Isabelle Ippolito '19

Mary B. Sinkinson Short Story Prize

Savannah Blake Horton '17

Bertram Louis Smith Jr. Prize

Alexandra Rose Mayer '17, Eva Sibinga '17

Environmental Studies

Academic Award in Environmental Studies

Emily Ruth Staten Stewart '16

Community Service Award in Environmental

Studies

Lela Duncan Garner '16, Victor Baldemar Leos '16

Gender, Sexuality, and Women's Studies

Edith Lansing Koon Sills Prize in Gender and Women's Studies

Julia Katherine Mead '16

German

German Consular Prize in Literary Interpretation

Marina Catherine Marlens '16

Old Broad Bay Prize in Reading German

Charles Henry Campbell-Decock '17, Phillip José Muñoz '19, Eva Olivia Spaeh '16

Government and Legal Studies

Prizes for Excellence in Government and Legal Studies

American Politics

David Michael Levine '16

Comparative Politics

Kelsey Jo Freeman '16

International Relations

Apekshya Prasai '16

Political Theory

Harry David Rube '16

Richard E. Morgan Prize for Excellence in the Study of the Constitution

Madeleine Woods Livingston '16

Philo Sherman Bennett Prize

Noah Benjamin Finberg '16

History

Dr. Samuel and Rose A. Bernstein Prize for Excellence in the Study of European History Daniel Antonio Mejia-Cruz '16

Class of 1875 Prize in American History John Milo Mahaffey Branch '16

Sherman David Spector of the Class of 1950 Award in History

Matthew James Liptrot '16

Latin American Studies

The John Harold Turner Prize in Latin American Studies

Miguel Angel Aviles '16, Sarah Katherine Levy '16

Latin American Studies Award for Public Engagement

Caroline Martínez Fick '16, Bill De La Rosa '16

Mathematics

Edward Sanford Hammond Mathematics Prize

Emily Ellen Cormier '16

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Bowdoin College Alumni Council Internship Fund Pacifica Askitrea Leona Mai Takata-Glushkoff '19

Bowdoin Humanities Fellowship Sarah Ann Freshnock '17

Bowdoin Life Sciences Research Fellowship Katherine Barker Case '17, Felice Ann Chan '17, Bolor-Erdene Jagdagdorj '19, Alice Lee Jones '17, Emma Katherine Kane '18, Monique Lillis '17, Pieter Ausloos Martino '17, Martinique Madeline Ogle '18, Tossapol Pholcharee '18, Sovannarath Pong '18, Eleanor De Chiara Quenzer '17, Cindy Rivera '18

Bowdoin Scientific Station Fellowship Sabine Y. Berzins '16, Andrew Christopher Blunt '19, Tracey Rae Faber '16, Savannah Blake Horton '17, Eric Michael Link '17, Erin Rebecca Voss '16, Samuel Arlington Walkes '18, Michael Dominic Walsh '19

Breckinridge Summer Research Fellowship Ian David Dieli '18, Benjamin Gus Sickle '18

Irma Cheatham Summer Research Fellowship Sarah Elizabeth Washington '17

James Stacy Coles Summer Research Fellowship (Chemistry)

Leah Hannah Alper '17, Michael Cameron Paul '17, Alexander Pio Poblete '17, David Karl Ruuska '17, Benjamin Henry Sullivan Torda '18, Jonathan Conant Welch '17

James Stacy Coles Undergraduate Research Fellowship Harrison Pryor Fisher '17

Martha Reed Coles Undergraduate Research Fellowship

Laura Jeanne Griffee '17, Elizabeth Mae Snowdon '17

Community Matters in Maine Summer Fellowship
Ethan Glenn Barkalow '18, Evan Tobias
Baughman '17, Sophie Rebecca Cowen '18,
Lindsey Whidden Duff '18, Annie Rose Glenn '17,
Benjamin El ias Jurcic '17, Heewon Kim '18,
April Mendez '18, Emma Moesswilde '18, Jesse
Newton '18, Meredith Suzanne Outterson '17,
Linnea Rose Patterson '18, Amanda Noel
Perkins '18, Lili Macaria Chimene Ramos '18,
Stephanie Anne Sun '18, Eva Sibinga '17, John
Curtis Sledge '18, Jonah Gordon Watt '18, Jack
Morey Weiss '17, Margaret Mary Wislar '18

Chester W. Cooke III Student Research Fellowship Garrett Layne English '16

Christenfeld Summer Research Fellowship Miranda Lorien Hall-Aquitania '18, Aidan Penn '17

Delta Sigma Arts Fellowship Eliza Jane Goodpasture '18

Denning Summer Fellowship

Meghan Elizabeth Bellerose '17, Julia Ruth Berkman-Hill '17, Thomas Farrub Freeman '17, Gillian Marie Kramer '17, Shannon Conway McCabe '17, Daniel Antonio Mejia '17, Chrissy Rujiraorchai '17, Lydia Janet Woodward '17

Henry L. and Grace Doherty Charitable Foundation Coastal Studies Research Fellowship Abdul-Latif Armiyaw '18, Caroline Qian Corban '17, Helen Isadora Gandler '17, Scout Gregerson '18, Catherine Liu '19, Elizabeth Kathryn Miller '18, Alexandra Ida Miller '18, Xuan Qu '17, Devlin Shea '18, Robert S. Goodfriend Summer Internship Hideyoshi Akai '19, Jack Devoe Arnold '18, Sawyer Steven Billings '18, Jesse Otis Chung '18, Harrison Garson DiPrinzio '18, Kathleen Charlotte Foley '17, Hannah Alexis Hodess '17, Eduardo Middleton Jaramillo '17, Juan Carlos Pardo '19, Alexander Byron Vasiliou '18

Peter J. Grua and Mary G. O'Connell Faculty/

James S. Lentz Leadership Award Frederick G. P. Thorne '57 Award for Outstanding Benjamin Aaron Pallant '16 Leadership Charles A. Savage '16 Lydia Bell Award for Initiative and Leadership in Sidney Jlo 0 1 0 -198 usoJ 0.01 Tw 1.07 TL /F11 1 Tf 10.75 0 0 10 **Public Service** Students, Faculty, and Staff Organizers of Intersections: People, Place, & Power Michael Francis Micciche III Memorial Award Bill De La Rosa '16 Danica J. Loucks Service Award Andrew Greer Haeger '16 President's Award Kimberly Jaye Kahnweiler '16, Ali Jordan Ragan '16 Franklin Delano Roosevelt Cup Adira Briana Polite '18 Student Employee of the Year Joan Jebet Yego '16 Paul Andrew Walker Prize Matthew Theodore Gutschenritter '16, Nicole Amanda Wetsman '16 ATHLETIC AWARDS Academic Achievement Award for Men Jake Parsons Donnelly '16 Academic Achievement Award for Women Anna Wells Piotti '16 Annie L. E. Dane Trophy for Outstanding Leadership Shannon Hanne Brady '16, Kimberly Jaye Kahnweiler '16 The Harvey Award for J.V. and Club Sports Leadership Sophie Christine Berube '16, Jared Evan Feldman '16 Outstanding First-Year Female Student Athlete Caroline Michelle Rice '19 Outstanding First-Year Male Student Athlete John Quinn Simonds '19 **Outstanding Male Athlete** Lucas Jean Hausman '16 Mike Linkovich Award Samuel Haggis Hodgson Jr. '16 Lucy L. Shulman Award for Outstanding Female Athlete Rachel Morgan Kennedy '16 Wil Smith Community Service Award Luke Tan Trinka '16

Society of Bowdoin Women Award Elizabeth Anne Findley '16

Christopher Charles Watras Memorial Women's Ice Hockey Trophy

Elizabeth Anne Findley '16

Women's Ice Hockey Founder's Award Ariana Ann Bourque '16

Lacrosse

Mortimer F. LaPointe Men's Lacrosse Award Adam Russell FitzGerald '16

Ellen Tiemer Women's Lacrosse Trophy Megan Cary O'Connor '16

Paul Tiemer Men's Lacrosse Trophy Andrew Ross Cowan '16

Paul Tiemer Jr. Men's Lacrosse Trophy Peter Weidel Reuter '16

Nordic Skiing

Polar Bear Award for Best Female Skier Hannah Rose Miller '17

Polar Bear Award for Best Male Skier Sean Thomas Cork '19

Rugby (Women's)

Charlie Hews Spirit Award Anna Wells Piotti '16

Barry Honan Spirit Award Addison Monique Carvajal '16

Most Valuable Player

Back: Addison Monique Carvajal '16 Forward: Paige Elise Pfannenstiel '17

Outstanding First-Year Player Back: Elizabeth Marie D'Angelo '19 Forward: Satya McEwen Kent '19

Most Improved Player Back: Alice Hyunhee Kim '17

Forward: Emily Marie McCadden '16

Soccer

The Bicknell Award

Jamie Eileen Hofstetter '16, Bridget Meghan McCarthy '16

The Common Good Award Rachel Elizabeth Brooke '16

George Levine Memorial Soccer Trophy Andrew Nicholas Jones '16

Polar Bear Award Margot Carney Godley '16

Christian P. Potholm II Soccer Award Kiefer Andrew Solarte '16, Sarah Adams Wallace '16 So ball

Bowdoin Softball Achievement Award Julia Marie Geaumont '16

Bowdoin Softball Team Award Claire Lea McCarthy '18

Squash

Reid Squash Trophy

Benjamin Hull Bristol '17, Victoria Harrison Lee '15

Most Valuable Player Award

Matthew Aaron Cooper '16, Alexa Paige Horwitz '19, Victoria Harrison Lee '15, Virginia Tully Ross '18

Spirit Award

Sarah Chapin Nelson '17, Alexander Bayard Reisley '16

Swimming

Charles Butt Swimming Trophy Bridget Rose Killian '16

Robert B. Miller Swimming Trophy John Joseph Lagasse '16

Sandra Quinlan Potholm Swimming Trophy John Lyle Anderson '16, Lela Duncan Garner '16

Track and Field

Leslie A. Claff Track Trophy Jacob Manning Ellis '16

Bob and Jeannette Cross Award Katherine Lenik Krupp '16

Bob and Carl Geiger Award Nicholas David Walker '16

Elmer Longley Hutchinson Memorial Trophy Andrew James Murowchick '16

Major Andrew Morin Award Anthony Davis Bellavia '16

Evelyn Pyun '02 Memorial Award Lucy El iza Skinner '16

Colonel Edward A. Ryan Women's Track and Field Award

Addison Monique Carvajal '16

Volleyball

Coach's Award

Carina Alison Spiro '18

Defensive Player of the Year Katelyn Alessandra Doherty '17

Offensive Player of the Year Christine Elizabeth Jewett '16

Most Improved Player Khel sea Simone Alexandria Gordon '19

ACADEMIC APPAREL

The formal academic attire that distinguishes faculty and graduates at academic ceremonies is a symbol at once vertical and horizontal. It stretches back into history, to the roots of academic institutions, while at the same time it forms a bond of union among contemporary academic scholars.

The gown, cap, and hood, which would certainly seem quaint today if worn on our city streets, were originally the ordinary apparel of our medieval ancestors. The gowns varied in elegance according to the rank and wealth of the owners, and the hood had the practical function of being pulled over the head for warmth. Many of the medieval universities had strict rules on the subject; at Oxford, for example, the master of arts had to swear that he owned the dress prescribed for his degree and that he would wear it on all proper occasions. Undergraduates were required to wear their gowns whenever they appeared in the public street. A er the sixteenth century in Europe di erent styles prevailed, but the older style was retained for certain legal, o cial, clerical, and, especially, academic uses.

In America the gown has been used to some extent since colonial times. It was only in the late nineteenth century, however, that widespread interest—sparked perhaps by the observance in 1886 of the 250th anniversary of the founding of Harvard—brought about several developments. In 1887 an enterprising member of the graduating class of Williams College designed academic gowns for the graduates to wear at the Commencement ceremony. The garb was significant and dignified; it was both traditional and democratic; it answered a need, and it quickly became popular. In 1895 an intercollegiate code, standardizing

the design and the color of each part of the academic regalia, was accepted by nearly all American colleges and universities.

The gown is usually black, and the cut of the sleeves di ers for bachelors, masters, and doctors. In addition, the doctor's gown has panels of velvet (usually black) down the ont and on the sleeves.

The cap is generally black, with a tassel, which is either black or the color of the field of study; a doctor's may be gold. The most common style of cap is the Oxford "mortar board," with a square flat top, but some variations are permitted.

The hood is the most distinctive part of the costume. It is made of black and trimmed with velvet. Both the length of the hood and the width of the trim vary with the level of the degree, the doctor's being the longest and having the widest velvet border. The color of the velvet indicates the field of study in which the degree is earned: for example, white for arts and letters (bachelor of arts), dark blue for philosophy, brown for fine arts, golden yellow for science, scarlet for theology. The lining of the hood is the color and style of the university that confers the degree; these are all specified in the standard code of the American Council on Education. Bowdoin College's lining is white and green to symbolize the Bowdoin pines.

Whatever the degree or university, those who don the gown and hood symbolically take their places in the long procession of scholars who have pursued truth and learning and passed it on to others. The consciousness of that fellowship is at once a reward for past e orts and an inspiration for the future.

HOOD BORDER COLORS INDICATING FIELDS OF LEARNING

Agriculture Maize	Fine Arts, including	Philosophy Dark Blue
Arts, Letters, HumanitiesWhite	Architecture Brown	Physical Education Sage Green
Commerce, Accountancy,	Forestry Russet	Public Administration, including
BusinessDrab	Journalism Crimson	Foreign Service Peacock Blue
DentistryLilac	Law Purple	Public Health Salmon Pink
Economics Copper	Library ScienceLemon	Science Golden Yellow
Education Light Blue	MedicineGreen	Social Work Citron
EngineeringOrange	MusicPink	TheologyScarlet
	Oratory (Speech) Silver Gray	Veterinary Science Gray